

## INDEX.

- AAGERUP, legend of beaker stolen from Trolls at, 52
- Abbeys — Croyland, 142; Westminster, 138
- Aborigines (Chinese), varieties of, 126; responsibilities of chiefs of, 123
- Abru (New Guinea), stockaded village, 276; physiological attributes of inhabitants, 277
- Abyssinia, rottolo of, 331
- Acres, varying sizes of British, 349
- Adders give totem name to Edderdail, 355
- Ad Pontem, Roman station, 180
- Adultery, future punishment of, represented at Ssu-mao, 63
- Ainos (Japan), bear and fox totems of, 240
- Aix-la-Chapelle, pound of, 328
- Akkadian numerals, 381-382
- Aleppo, metical of, 333
- Alexandria, rottolo of, 330, 336
- Aliens, colonies of, in Siam, 189
- Allelujatic victory, 172
- Alms-dish, Buddha's, 257-271
- Altaic, primitive hieroglyphic system, 105
- and Cuneiform symbols, similarities of, 99
- and Egyptian symbols, similarities of, 99
- Altar-tomb found at Peterborough, Anglo-Saxon, 138
- Amber, in Ashpitel tales, 30, 32, 33, 38
- gold, and sun interchangeable in mythology, 34
- mythic production from sun rays of, 34-35, 36
- use as cooling material, 37
- American Indians (North), totem animals of, 224; totem signs of Bear tribe, 364
- Amita Buddha, statue of, near Hei-ni-shao, 54
- Ampton, brasses discovered at, 142
- Amsterdam, mark weight of, 340
- Amulets, English totem, 240
- Amytoft, Holbeach, Roman remains at, 178
- Ancaster, Roman remains at, 178
- VOL. III,
- Ancestor worship, importance of study of, in Biblical archaeology, 17; among the Jews, 156-157; Lolos, 56
- Ancestors represented by bamboo-sticks, Lolo-belief, 56
- Anglesea—Llan Fliam, 370; acre of, 349
- Anglo-Saxon altar-tomb at Peterborough, 138
- cemetery found at Cambridge, 138
- remains, discoveries of, 137-138
- urns found at Cambridge, 138
- weights, 331
- Animal language, 25, 26, 31
- names among Horite clans, 151
- worship among the Jews, 147, 157-159
- Animals, Jewish place-names derived from, 147-151
- , stocks in Britain named after, 219
- , totem, protection of, 222
- Animism, importance of study of, in Biblical archaeology, 17
- Antiquarian societies, proposed register of, 284
- Antrim, Co.—Ardclinis, 230
- Aphrodite, Semitic origin of myth of, 81
- Apothecaries' weight, 331
- Arch found in St. Olave, Middlesex, 138
- Archæological discoveries and work, quarterly report of, 134-144
- research, recent—Biblical, 1-19, 215; Folk-lore, 73-88; Numismatics, 243-256; Grecian, 298-315
- societies, conference of, 284-289; proposed register of, 284
- Archæology, institutional importance of, in Biblical research, 12-18
- Ardclinis, tree-worship relics at, 230
- Arendal, magic drinking-horn at, 51
- Arian-myth fund, theory of, 76-77
- Arintzi numerals, 382-386
- Armittæ, Roman. *See* Ornaments
- Arms, totem signs, origin of, 365-366
- Arragon, pound of, 327
- Art, Greek, study of, in modern times, 298-315
- Arthur, King, Cornish belief that he lives as a raven, 226

- Ash, totem origin of name, 357  
 Ashby Puerorum, Roman remains at, 178  
 Ashengdon, totem origin of name, 357  
 Ashington, totem origin of name, 357  
 Ashpitel tale, a fresh Scottish, 24-38 ; evidences of Teutonic origin of, 32  
   — Catalan variant, 29, 33, 34 ; Finnish variant, 27, 28, 33, 38 ; French variant, 27 ; Gaelic variant, 28, 31 ; German variant, 27, 28, 30, 32 ; Italian variant, 27 ; Lappish hag variant, 27 ; Norse variant, 28 ; Scandinavian variant, 28-31 ; Scotch version, 24-27 ; Scotch (West) variant, 28 ; Servian variant, 27 ; Zulu variant, 28  
 Asia, stadia of, 316  
   —, talent of, 317, 326-330, 336, 341  
 Asia-Minor, snake clans of, 240  
 Assyrian talent, 330-333  
 Aston, totem survivals at, 364  
 Attic drachma, weight of, 346, 347  
 Attica, mina of, 338  
 Augsburg, mark of, 330  
 Auguries derived from totem animals, 223  
 Augury, Druid, by chirping of wrens, 236  
 Aukborough, Roman castrum and road at, 178  
 Australia, snake clan of, 235  
   —, totem animals of aborigines in, 224  
 Australian tribes, clan names of, 358  
 Axe, stone, discovered at Castle Caldwell, 134  
  
 BABYLON, mina of, 331  
 Bakalai, penalty for not respecting totem among, 238  
 Baldness, Teutonic indication of inferiority or slavery, 32  
 Ballafletcher, magic drinking-cup at, 50  
 Ballymoyer, belief that men are transformed into butterflies at, 226  
 Ballyorney, totem image at, 241  
 Bamboo, totem origin of representation of, in Indian arms, 365  
 Bamboo-sticks (three), represent Lolo ancestors, 56  
 Banffshire—Kirkmichael, 368  
 Barcelona, marc of, 339 ; pound of, 342  
 Barfreton Church, restoration of, 139  
 Barrow-Town. *See* Broughton  
 Baschurch, bat superstition at, 227  
 Basle, poid weight of, 339  
 Bassora, miscal of, 331  
 Bat, superstitions regarding, 227, 234, 241  
 Battle Abbey, size of acre of, 349  
 Beads, Roman, 179, 180, 183  
 Bear, totem clans derive name from, 357, 359  
   —, a totem of Aino tribes, 240  
   — tribe, Indian sign of, 364  
 Bedfordshire—Shefford (West), 144  
 Beely, relics of tree-worship at, 230  
 Belton, Roman remains near, 178  
 Berar, wood of certain trees never used in, 229  
 Bergamo, peso weight of, 339  
 Bergen, pound of, 333  
 Berkshire—Sonning, 357 ; Sunninghill, 357 ; Sunningwell, 357  
 Berlin, pound of, 328  
 Berwickshire—Kilpallet, 171  
 Betelfagui, rattle of, 329  
 Bettws Abergeley, totem survivals at, 370  
 Bible. *See* "Biblical Archæology"; "Totem Clans in the Old Testament"  
 Biblical Archæology, recent research in, 1-19, 215 ; activity in research into, 2 ; journals relating to, 2 ; amount of matter dealing with, 3 ; causes of failure in study of, 3-4  
   — sites, identification of, 6-8  
 Biddenham, white rabbit procession at, 237  
 Bilboa, pound of, 339  
 Birchington, totem origin of name, 357  
 Bird, Irish totem animal, 225  
 Bishopstoke, origin of name of, 94  
 Bittern, ancient wade at, 94  
 Blind (Karl), "A Fresh Scottish Ashpitel Tale and the Glass Shoe," 24-38  
 Blood feud, Jewish, 163-164  
 Boadicea. *See* Boudicca  
 Boats, British, found at North Woolwich, 135  
 Bocking, totem origin of name, 357  
 Bolsano, pound of, 333, 339  
 Bone implements found at Maldon road, Romano-British, 136  
 Bootham, Roman remains at, 179  
 Borron, Robert de, his romance of the Holy Grail, 265, 266, 267  
 Borrowing theory, importance of, in folk-lore research, 80  
 Boston, Roman fort at, 179  
 Boteler, Sir Thomas, arms of, 139  
 Bottesford, Roman remains at, 179  
 Boultham, Roman lamp and urns at, 179  
 Boyle (J. R.) "Roman Remains in Yorkshire" (letters), 71  
 Brancaster, Roman remains at, 71  
 Brasses discovered at Ampton, 142  
 Brecknockshire, acre of, 349

- Brecknockshire, fairy-robbing tale, 40  
 Bremen, pound of, 333  
 Breton fairy-robbing tale, 41  
 Bricks, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179, 183  
 Bridgeford. *See* Margidunum  
 Britain, totemism in, 217-242, 350-375  
 British boat found at North Woolwich, 135  
 — church at Llandaff, 141  
 — New Guinea. *See* "Guinea (British New)"  
 — Remains, discoveries of, 134-136, 141  
 — Roads in Hampshire. *See* "Roads, Old Hampshire"  
 — village at Chysauster, destruction of, 135  
 Brocklesby, Roman remains at, 179  
 Bronze crucifix discovered in Holderness, 143  
 — sword, discovery of British, 184  
 Bronzes, Roman, found in Lincolnshire, 180-181  
 Broughton, Roman remains at, 179  
 Brown (Robert, jun.), "Etruscan Numerals", 376-410  
 Brunswick, pound of, 327  
 Buckingham, totem origin of name, 357  
 Buckinghamshire — Ashendon, 357; Buckingham, 357; Worminghall, 357  
 Buddha, funeral rites of, 257-258  
 — image of, at Phayão, 193  
 Buddha's alms-dish and the legend of the Holy Grail, 257-271  
 Buddhist temples in province of M'uang F'ang, 188  
 Buffalo, totem taboo among Omaha Indians, 240  
 Buildings, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184  
 Bulls, animal god of Druids, 369  
 Bunduica, woman-leader, 174  
 Burford, dragon feast at, 238  
 Burgh, Roman remains at, 179  
 Burial of totems, 222, 237-238  
 — rites of Buddha, 257-258  
 — of the British New Guineans, 416-417  
 Burmese temple at Ssü-mao, 62  
 Butterfly, totem superstitions regarding, 226, 234, 368  
 —, totemistic beliefs regarding, in Ireland, 226; in Yorkshire, 226  
 Buzzard, British totem clan, 357  
 CAER CARADOC, fortress of Gwallawg, 171  
 Caistor, Roman station at, 179  
 Caithness, totem survivals in, 234  
 Caledonians, tattooing practices of, 350  
 Cambridge, Anglo-Saxon cemetery at, 138  
 Cambridgeshire—Cambridge, 138  
 Cameo, Roman, found at Sittingbourne, 136  
 Camps, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179, 180, 183, 184  
 Canals, Roman. *See* Dykes  
 Candia, rottello of, 329  
 Candida Casa, seat of Saxon bishopric, 168  
 — *See* Whitherne  
 Canterbury, pictures restored to Cathedral at, 143  
 Capital punishment among Laos of Siam, 194-195  
 Caractacus, identity of, with Caradoc, 170  
 Caradoc. *See* Caractacus  
 Cardiganshire, acre of, 349  
 Car-dyke, Roman canal, 179  
 Carnarvonshire—Clynog, 370  
 Carnesse, Roman remains at, 71  
 Carniola, Roman remains in, 272-275  
 Castle Caldwell, stone axe discovered at, 134  
 Castor Church, restoration of, 141  
 Cat, Scotch superstition regarding, 227  
 —, totem animal, Irish, 225; Scotch, 225  
 —, totem tribes deriving names from, 354, 355  
 Cathedrals—Canterbury, 143; Llandaff, 141; Peterborough, 136-137  
 Catrail, earthworks at, 173  
 Causennæ. *See* Ancaster  
 Caves near Ma-ling, China, 53  
 Ceanings. *See* Pine  
 Celt discovered at Castle Caldwell, 134  
 Cemetery, Anglo-Saxon, found at Cambridge, 138; prehistoric, found at Havant, 136; Roman, in Carniola, 272  
 Cemeteries, remains of Roman, in Lincolnshire, 180, 181, 182, 183  
 Chaddagh, fox superstition at, 228; referable to local saint legend, 367  
 Chakravartins, funeral ceremonies of, 257, 261  
 Chalices, Troll magic, 47  
 Charms for illness among Shan tribes, 66  
 —, British New Guinean, 412-413  
 Ch'ê-li, Chinese principedom, government of, 59  
 Cheshire—Warrington, 139  
 —, acre of, 349  
 Chichester, Roman remains at, 71-72  
 Chiangmai district, Siam, account of, 187-196; belief in evil spirits in, 187  
 China, weight of catty in, 332

- China, South-Western, a journey through, 53-67, 118-133  
 —, aboriginal chiefs in South-West, responsible for good behaviour of people, 123; aborigines of, varieties of, 126; lynch law in, 119; nomenclature of, 127-128  
 —, alien tribes in. *See* Miao-tzu, Lolos, Yunnan, Ma-hei, Minchia  
 Chin-Ch'ih. *See* Pai-i  
 Chinese folk-lore, 120  
 — tribes. *See* Tu-lao, Pu-tai  
 — talent of, 330-333  
 Christchurch, ford at, 94  
 Chung-chia, language of, 125  
 Church, Anglo-Saxon, found at Peterborough, 137  
 — dedications in Scotland, early, 165-174  
 Church Stretton, bat superstition at, 234  
 Churches—Ampton, 142; Barfreston, 139; Castor, 141; Dover, 136; Garston, 141; Helpstone, 143; St. Olave, Middlesex, 138; Swanage, 140; Upper Hemsley, 138  
 — mediaeval, discoveries in, and work at, 138-143  
 — re-dedications of, 165  
 Chysauster, destruction of British village at, 135  
 Cinderella story. *See* Ashpittel Tale  
 Cippus, Roman, found in Lincolnshire, 181  
 Cists, British, discovered at Llandaff, 141  
 Clan crests among Jews, 162-163  
 — system, application of, to monastic life in Scotland, 168-169  
 Clausentum, Roman road at, 95, 97  
 Clee, Roman remains at, 179  
 Clunie, animals believed to become human, 225  
 Clynog, enemy offering custom at, 370  
 Cock, superstitions regarding, 235, 368  
 — totem, restrictions against eating, 231  
 — sons of the. *See* Hanings  
 Coffins, stone, discovered at Llandaff, 141  
 Coining, increased charge for, 295  
 Coins, classification of, 247  
 — discoveries of, 144  
 — Roman, discovered in Carniola, 272; in Lincolnshire, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184; presented to Gravesend museum, 136  
 Colchester, Roman urn found at, 274  
 Coll, custom of man dressing in cow's-hide at, 351  
 Cologne, pour d of, 328  
 Colonies, formation of, in Siam, 192, 193  
 Combs, Roman, found in Lincolnshire, 179  
 Common field system, totem survival in, 361  
 Conall Galban, abbot of Iona required to be descendant of, 169  
 Conder, Major, C. R., "The Three Hieroglyphic Systems," 99-117; "Biblical Archaeology" (letter), 215  
 Conduit, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 183  
 Coneely, totem survival in Irish clan, 219-220, 222, 223, 353  
 Congresbury, totem survivals at, 364  
 Connaught, belief in sanctity and power of white otter in, 239  
 Connemara, totem superstitions in, 228  
 Constance, pound of, 329  
 Constantinople, checques, weight of, 341  
 Copenhagen, Oldenburg horn at, 45  
 — pound weight of, 333  
 Corativi in Lincolnshire, 175  
 Coriceni. *See* Corativi  
 Cork—Ballyvorney, 241  
 Cornish fairy-robbing tale, 41  
 Cornwall—Chysauster, 135; Portallow, 45; Probus, 231  
 — acre of, 349  
 — belief that drowned persons change into animals in, 226; belief that King Arthur lives as a raven in, 226  
 — totem survivals in, 234  
 — troll-theft, tale from, 41  
 Corsica, pound of, 339  
 Costume of Khumas, a hill tribe of Siam, 192; of inhabitants of Nan, Siam, 195  
 — *See* Dress  
 Cow, British, totem animal, 351, 355  
 — totem, marks on, 362, 363  
 Cows, white, totem restriction against eating, 232  
 Crab, not named in Scotland at sea, 229  
 Creich, evidence of foundation sacrifice at, 72  
 Cremation among Lolos of China, 56; in Siam, 187  
 Cremona, pound of, 339  
 Crosses, Elgin, 138; Waltham, 143  
 — mediaeval, restoration of. *See* Elgin; Waltham  
 Crowland. *See* Croyland  
 Crows, relics of totem belief regarding, 239; totem clans derive name from, 359  
 — tribe, totem sign of, 364  
 Croxton, Roman remains near, 179  
 Croyland Abbey, reparation of, 142

- Crucifix discovered in Holderness, 143  
 Crystal slippers. *See* Slippers  
 Cuckoo, totem superstitions regarding, 228  
 Cumberland, acre of, 349  
 Cuneiform and Altaic symbols, similarities of, 99  
 — and Egyptian symbols, similarities of, 99  
 — confusion caused by employment of, in different languages, 101  
 — origin of, 99  
 Cups, magic, 44, 46  
 Currency, change of, to increase charge for coining, 295  
 Cursing enemies, method of, at Bettws Abergeley, 370
- DALHOUSIE, relics of tree-worship near, 231  
 Dances, British New Guinean, 417-418  
 Danish fairy-robbing tales, 41, 42, 43  
 — troll tales, 41, 42, 43  
 Dead, belief in power of, cause of dedication to saints, 166  
 — New Guinean superstitions regarding, 278-279  
 Death, belief that totem in or near house a sign of, 241  
 Dedications, early church, in Scotland, 165-174  
 Deer, assumption of skin as totem, 351  
 — totem clans derive name from, 354, 356, 357, 362  
 Denbighshire—Bettws Abergeley, 370; Llandegla, 368  
 Denmark, house-marks in, 362  
 Denton, Roman remains at, 179  
 Deping Fen, Roman remains at, 180  
 Derbyshire—Ash, 357  
 —, acre of, 349  
 —, fool-plough custom in, 351  
 Dernovo, Roman remains preserved at, 272  
 Dessetina, Russian measure, size of, 349  
 Destruction of ancient monuments, circular on, 216  
 Deuteronomy, date of, 12  
 Devon acre, size of, 349  
 —, belief that peacock screaming foretells death in, 239  
 Dialects of Yün-nan province, 127  
 Dice, numerals on Etruscan, 390  
 Discoveries, Quarterly Report of Archaeological, 134-144  
 Ditmarsh, Southern, house marks of, 362  
 Dog, totem restriction against eating, 232; a totem sign, 361; totem superstitions regarding, 228; totem tribes deriving name from, 354, 355; word not pronounced at sea in Scotland, 229  
 Dog-clan, Javanese, 235  
 Donington, Roman remains at, 179  
 Dorsetshire—Lyme Regis, 144; Swanage, 140  
 Dove, belief that it is a sign of good-luck, 242; superstitions connected with, 368  
 Dover, restoration of Roman church at, 136  
 Doves, Polish tradition that first-born virgins become doves, 226  
 Dragon feast at Burford, 238  
 —, totem house-sign, 362  
 Dream superstitions of New Guineans, 279  
 Dress of Lung-jên (Chinese tribe), 118; Shui-chia (Chinese tribe), 124  
 Drinking-horns, magic, 44, 46  
 Druids, animal gods of, 369  
 —, totem-worship of, 235  
 —, wren augury among, 236  
 Drumloghan, Oghams at, 354  
 Dug-out. *See* Boat  
 Dumbarton, reputed birth-place of St. Patrick, 171  
 Dumbartonshire, Dumbarton, 171  
 — acre of, 349  
 Dun-cow, Lancashire totem legend, 240  
 Durham—Ash, 357; Berrington, 357; Weardale, 240  
 Dwellings, Shan, 122; of Laos, 185-186; of hill tribes of Siam, 191  
 Dykes, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 175-176, 179, 180, 184
- EAGLE, British totem clan of, 357  
 Earnings. *See* Eagle  
 Edderdails, totem origin of name, 355  
 Edenhall, The Luck of, 39-52  
 — magic drinking-cup at, 48; description of, 48-49; hypothesis of its having been a chalice, 49  
 Edlington, Roman remains at, 179  
 Eginetan talent, weight of, 317, 330-333  
 Egyptian and Altaic symbols, similarities of, 99  
 — cuneiform symbols, similarities of, 99  
 — mina, weight of, 338  
 — talent, weight of, 333-336  
 Elbolton Cave, prehistoric remains at, 135  
 Elephant used for building at Nan, 196  
 Elgin, restoration of cross at, 138  
 Elidorus. *See* "Luck of Edenhall"  
 — Welsh folk-tale, version of Gir-



- aldus Cambrensis, 39; Brecknock variant, 40; Breton variant, 41; Cornish variant, 41; Danish variant, 41, 42, 43; Eskimo variant, 40; German variants, 40, 41, 42; Gloucestershire variant, 44; Swedish variant, 43; Yorkshire variant, 44  
 Elsdon, horses' heads found in spire at, 369  
 Embden, pound of, 332  
 Enemy, Welsh methods of "offering", 370  
 England, pound of, 326; libra, 327; troy weight, 331; apothecaries, 331; avoirdupois weight, 334; hundred-weight, 334; mina, 338  
 Erfurt, mark of, 330  
 Ermine-street, course of, 182  
 Ernings. *See* Eagle  
 Eros and Psyche, affinity to Ashpitel story, 28  
 Eskimo fairy-robbing tale, 40  
 Essex—Ashengdon, 357; Bocking, 357; Colchester, 274; Maldon road, 136; Manningtree, 174; Wormingford, 357  
 — indications of two British races in, 174  
 Ethiopian talent, weight of, 333-336  
 Etruscan numerals, 376-410  
 Evil spirits, Siam, belief in, 187  
 Evolutionist folk-lore theories, 80, 82-83  
 Exogamy among the Jews, 13, 152  
 Eythorne, pictures found at, 143
- FAIRIES, folk-tales of robberies from, 40-45  
 Fairy-land, Robberies from: The Luck of Edenhall, 39-52  
 Falkirk, Roman wall found at, 137  
 Familiar spirits, belief in, among New Guineans, 414  
 Farndon. *See* Ad Pontem  
 Fearnings. *See* Fern  
 Female descent among early Jews, 152  
 — inheritance to Jewish tribal lands, 13  
 — labour among Min-chians, 64; Shan tribes, 121  
 Fermanagh, Co.—Castle Caldwell, 134  
 Fern, British totem clan, 357  
 Feuds, blood, among the Jews, 163, 164  
 Fibulæ, Roman, 180  
 Fiction, Dunlop's history of, 68-70  
 Field system, totem survivals in common, 361  
 Fifeshire—Creich, 72  
 Fir. *See* Pine  
 Fish, an assumed totem sign, 361  
 Fish, human names given to, in Galway, 228  
 — sanctified at Kilmore, 237  
 — totem restrictions against eating, 232  
 Fiume, Funti of, 333  
 Flint instruments found at Ightham, 134  
 — Roman use of, in roads, 96  
 Flintshire—Mold, 173  
 Florence, libra of, 334  
 Fly river (British New Guinea), villages on, 276  
 Folk-lore, amber, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38  
 — Chieng-mai, Siam, 187  
 — Lolo, 128  
 — recent Archaeological research in, 73-88  
 — reclassification in, need for, 85-88  
 — science of, 197-205  
 — totem survivals in English. *See* Chaddagh, Coneely (clan), Ossory  
 Folk medicine, Jewish, 161  
 — tale, Irish. *See* Hennessy's Todd Lectures  
 Fo-meih - to - heou - kwân - lin - tsâng-sung-King. *See* Fuh-meih-to hau-kwan-hom-tsang-sang-king.  
 Food forbidden among the Jews, 159-161  
 — totem animals not used as, 222, 231-235  
 Fool-plough, ceremony of, 351  
 Forbidden food among the Jews, 159-161  
 Fordingbridge, ancient road at, 97  
 Fordoun, dedication of church at, 171  
 Fords, ancient, superseded by bridges, 96  
 — Old Hampshire, 89-98  
 Forest acre, size of, 349  
 Forrach measure, Irish, 349  
 Foss, course of, 182  
 Foss-dyke, Roman canal, 180  
 Foundation sacrifice, evidence of, at Creich, 72  
 Fowls offered as cure for illness at Llandegla, 368  
 — superstition against eating, 233, 234  
 — totem saint, legend regarding, 367  
 — totem tribes deriving name from, 357, 359  
 Fox considered unlucky animal in Galway, 228  
 — head of, believed to scare witches, 240; totem of Ainos, 240; totem "fool-plough" custom connected with, 351  
 France, poids weight of, 339

- Frankfort, pound of, 328  
 Friga and Holda, identity of, 33  
 Fuh-meih-to-hau-kwan-hom-tsang-sang-king, abstract of sutra of, 257-259, 260-263
- GAINSBOROUGH, Roman encampments at, 180  
 Galdus. *See* Gwallawg  
 Galicia, pound of, 329, 342  
 Galloway—Torrs, 353; Whitherne, 165  
 —, British rule in, 170; dove superstitions in, 368; possession in by Angles, 168; retention of name of Picts in, 170  
 Galway—Chaddagh, 228  
 Games played by Laos (Siamese race), 187  
 Garston, remains of ancient church discovered at, 141  
 Gates, totem device on posts of village, 360  
 Gateway at Lincoln, Roman, 177  
 Gedney, Roman remains at, 180  
 Genevan poids, weight of, 335  
 Genoa, peso of, 329  
 German fairy-robber tales, 40, 41, 42  
 — snake-king tale, 41  
 Germany, North, house marks in, 362  
 Giraldus Cambrensis, Irish totem legend recorded by, 221; Welsh folk tale in. *See* Elidorus  
 Glamorganshire—Llandaff, 141  
 — fairy-robber tale. *See* "Luck of Edenhall"  
 Glass, Roman, 181, 184  
 — shoe, A fresh Scottish Ashpitel tale, and, 24-38  
 — slippers in Ashpitel tales may mean gold or amber, 30-31; in Finnish tale, 32; in German tale, 32  
 — *See* Slippers  
 Glennie (J. S. Stuart), "The Science of Folk-lore," 197-205  
 Gloucester, magic drinking-horn tale at, 44  
 Gloucestershire — Berrington, 357; Wormington, 357  
 — fairy-robber tale, 44  
 —, survival of totem dress in, 352  
 Gold, relative price of, in mediæval England, 20-22  
 — slippers. *See* Slippers  
 — sun, and amber interchangeable in mythology, 34  
 Gomme (G. L.), "Foundation Sacrifice" (letter), 72; "Totemism in Britain," 217-242, 350-375  
 Gongs an attribute of wealth among hill tribes of Siam, 192  
 Goose, totem restrictions against eating, 231, 232, 234
- Grail, Holy, accretions to original legend, 265  
 —, Buddha's Alms-dish and, 257-271  
 Grains, the origin of, 316-349  
 Grantham, Roman coins at, 180  
 Gravesend, Roman coins presented to museum at, 136  
 Great Crosby, relics of totemism at, 232  
 Greek archæology, recent research in, 297-315; review of historical literature of, 298-304  
 — sun-myths, 34-35  
 Griffins, Irish totem tribe named after, 354  
 Grotesques, Chinese sculptured, 53  
 Guernsey, acre of, 349  
 Guinea, British New, notes from commission on, 276-283, 411-418  
 —, superstitions in, 281-283, 411-418  
 Gwallawg, apparently identical with Galdus, 170
- HACEBY, Roman remains at, 180  
 Haddingtonshire—Herdmanstow, 171; Hermanfield, 171; Kilpallet, 171; Wolfstar,  
 Hag story, Lapland, 27  
 Hair, Lao method of dressing, 195; Lolo, 64; Siamese, 195  
 Halsteengaard, magic drinking-horn at, 46, 52  
 Hamburg, pound of, 328  
 Hampshire—Bishopstoke, 94; Bittern, 94; Christchurch, 94; East Stoke, 94; Fordingbridge, 97; Hayling Island, 92, 94; Havant, 136; Headbourne Worthy, 97; Hurststoke, 94; Itchenstoke, 94; Laverstoke, 94; Longstoke, 94; Mansbridge, 96; Millbrook, 91; Nursling, 95, 97; Porchester, 95; Portsea, 92; Redbridge, 95, 96; Ringwood, 94; Romsey, 94; St. Mary Bourne, 91, 92; Selbourne, 92; Shawford, 97; Silchester, 95; Stockbridge, 92, 94; Stoke, 93; Stoke Charity, 93; Tangle, 98; Wade Farm, 94; Walbury, 92; Whiteshoot Hill, 91; Winchester, 90, 91, 95; Worting, 91, 95  
 —, acre of, 349  
 —, cuckoos, deemed unlucky to kill in, 228; swift, unlucky to kill in, 228  
 —, old roads and fords of, 89-98  
 Hanings, British totem clan, 357  
 Hare-lip, belief that woman frightened by hare bears child with, 238  
 Hares, superstitions regarding, 228, 238, 239, 353  
 —, Scotch totem animals, 225; Welsh, 228

- Hares, totem origin of use of, as house sign, 364, 369  
 —, totem restrictions against using as food, 231, 232, 234  
 Harlaxton, Roman remains at, 180  
 Hart, a totem animal. *See* Deer.  
 Hartland (E. S.), "Robberies from Fairyland: The Luck of Edenhall," 39-52  
 Havant, prehistoric cemetery at, 136  
 Haverfield (F.), "Roman Remains at Scarborough and Chichester" (letter), 71-72; "Roman Remains in Carniola," 272-275  
 Hawick, slogan of inhabitants of, 174  
 Hawk. *See* Buzzard  
 Hayling Island, wade at, 92, 94  
 Headbourne Worthy, road track at, 97  
 Heartings, British totem clan, 357  
 Hebrew, old, weight of talent, 340-341  
 — race-types, origin of, 8  
 Hei-ni-shao, terminal of Amita Buddha near, 54  
 Hellenic mythology, methods of interpretation, 80-81  
 Helpstone, ancient stonework at, 143  
 Hengist, totem name of clan stock, 359  
 Hengston, totem origin of name, 356  
 Hennessy's Todd Lectures, 206-214  
 Heraldry, totem signs in, 365-366  
 Herdsman's incantation, Scotch, 241  
 Herefordshire—Marden, 364  
 — acre of, 349  
 Herman Law, probable place of Allelujatic victory, 173  
 — *See* St. German  
 Hexateuch, sources of, 8; composition of, 11  
 Hibaldston, Roman foundations at, 180  
 Hieroglyphic systems, the three, 99-117  
 Hill fortresses of Hampshire, roads leading to, 89  
 — tribes of Siam, agriculture among, 191; dwellings of, 191; nomadic habits of, 191  
 Hissarlik, recent discoveries at, 311  
 Hittite emblems, age of, 109; paucity of, 109  
 Holda, identified with Friga, 33  
 Holderness, crucifix discovered in, 143  
 Hollow ways in Hampshire, 91-92  
 Holywell Hall, Roman remains at, 180  
 Horite clans, animal names among, 151; totemism among, 152; exogamy among, 152  
 Horkstow, Roman remains at, 180  
 Horncastle, Roman remains at, 180  
 Horsa, totem name of clan stock, 359  
 Horse, magic, in Ashpittel tales, 32-33  
 — totem clans deriving names from, 356; totem signs, 352, 361  
 — white, superstitions regarding, 228, 234  
 — coronation ceremony connected with, at Kenel Cunil, 352  
 Horseflesh, distaste for, a tabu survival, 16  
 Horse's head, Scotch custom of rearing in a field, 239  
 — hoof, impression of, in rock at Kuang-nan-Fu, 120  
 — heads found at Elsdon, 369  
 Horsham, totem origin of name, 356  
 Horsington, totem origin of name, 356  
 Horsley, totem origin of name, 356  
 Horstead, totem origin of name, 356  
 Horstedkeynes, totem origin of name, 356  
 House-marks, survivals of ancient, 362  
 House-urns. *See* Urns, Roman  
 Household spirits, connection of magic cups with, 52  
 Human remains found at Elbolton, 135; Newcastle, 138  
 Hunnington, Roman remains at, 180  
 Hurststoke, origin of name of, 94  
 Hypocaust, Roman, 179  
 ICELAND, house-marks in, 362  
 Idols, at Ssü-mao, 63  
 Ightham, flint instruments found at, 134  
 Incantation of Scotch herdsmen, 241  
 Incense-boat found near Rochester, 143  
 India, heraldry of, derived from totem signs, 365  
 Indians, North American, animals of totem, 224; assumption of totem dress by, 350; bear clan, sign of, 364  
 Inn signs, derivation of, from totem house-marks, 363  
 Institutions, early, importance of study of, in Biblical archaeology, 12-18  
 Inter Ripam lands in Domesday, 316, 323-326  
 — pound weight of, 331  
 Iona, abbot of, a descendant of Conall Gulban, 169  
 Ireland, acre, various sizes of, 349  
 — clan system of, applicable to monasteries, 168-169  
 — church of, influence of, on history of British saints, 169  
 — conquest of, Jew finances, 215-216  
 — fishers of, their totem superstitions, 228  
 — folk-tale of (Intoxication of the



- Ultonians). *See* Hennessy's Todd Lectures  
 Ireland, hare, superstition regarding, in, 238  
 ——— kingship institution ceremony at Kenel Cunil, 352  
 ——— totem superstitions in, 234, 236, 238, 241; food restrictions in, 232; names in, 354; signs applied to heraldry in, 365  
 ——— totem survivals in, 219  
 ——— tree worship, survivals of, 230, 231  
 ——— well worship, rites in, 369  
 Italy, weight of mina, 338  
 Itchenstoke, origin of name of, 94  
  
 JACKDAW, totem belief regarding, 241  
 Jacobs (Joseph), "Recent Research in Biblical Archaeology," 1-19; "Dunlop's History of Fiction" (review), 68-70; "Are there Totem-clans in the Old Testament?" 145-164; "Jew Finances the Conquest of Ireland" (letter), 215-216  
 Jahvist, Israelite origin of, 12  
 Japan, catty of, 330  
 Javanese dog-clan, 235  
 Jew, conquest of Ireland financed by, 215-216  
 Jewish talent, weight of, 340-341  
 Jews, ancestor worship among, 156-157  
 ——— animal worship among, 147, 157-159  
 ——— blood feuds of, 163-164  
 ——— clan crests among, 162-163  
 ——— exogamy among, 13  
 ——— forbidden food among, 159-161  
 ——— tattooing among, 161-162  
 ——— theory of sacrifice among, 160  
 ——— tribal constitutions of, early, 13  
 Joorning, Siamese method of agriculture, 191  
 Junior-right among the Jews, 14  
  
 KAMACINTZI numerals, 382-386  
 Karen tribes, totem worship and sacrifice among, 234  
 K'a-to, Lolo tribe, 64  
 K'a-wa, idols of, 60  
 Kaws, hill tribe of Siam, reputed ferocity of, 191  
 Keary (C. F.), "Numismatics, Recent Research in," 243-256  
 Keltic tree worship, relics of, 229  
 Kenel Cunil, kingship institution ceremony at, 352  
 Kent—Barfreton, 139; Birchington, 357; Canterbury, 143; Dover, 136; Eythorne, 143; Farningham, 357; Gravesend, 136; Ightham, 134; North Woolwich, 135; Rochester, 143; Sittingbourne, 136; Southwark, 137, 142  
 Kesteven, Roman division, 180  
 Khas, hill tribes of Siam. *See* Kaws, Khumas, Kuis, Musös  
 Khöns, Siamese tribe, district of, 192  
 Khumas, hill tribes of Siam, 192  
 Khyoungtha, clan names of, 358  
 Kilmore, sanctified fish at, 237, 368  
 Kilpallet, dedication of church at, 171  
 Kincardineshire—Fordoun, 171  
 Kirby Hall, contemplated restoration of, 140  
 Kirkmichael, wellfly superstition at, 368  
 Kongerslev (South), magic cup at, 52  
 Königsberg, pound of, 328  
 Kottic numerals, 381-386  
 Kou-lien, Lolo weapon, 56  
 Kuei-chou. *See* Miao-tzü  
 Kuis, hill tribe of Siam, district of, 191  
  
 LACHRYMATORIES, Roman, found in Lincolnshire, 178  
 Lambs, language of, 25  
 Lamps, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179, 181; in Carniola, 272  
 Lancashire—Garston, 141; Great Crosby, 232; Whittingham, 240  
 ——— acre of, 349  
 ——— dog superstitions in, 228  
 ——— Dun cow, totem legend in, 240  
 ——— magpie belief in, 239  
 ——— totem superstitions in, 227, 241  
 Language and writing, consecutive growth of, 100  
 Lao-chua, ferocity of natives of, 59  
 Laos, state of Nān, Siam, inhabitants of, 189-190, 195; buildings of, 185-186; costume in, 195; customs of, 194; laws of, 186, 194; government of, 186; slavery in, 186; cremation in, 187; games in, 187; elephant-lore in, 196; Muang Nān, town of, 185-186; superstitions of inhabitants, 193  
 Lark, considered lucky in Orkney, 239  
 Laverstoke, origin of name of, 94  
 Leghorn, libra of, 334  
 Leicestershire, size of acre in, 349  
 Leipsic, pound of, 328  
 Lincoln, account of Roman, 176-178  
 ——— Roman remains at, 180-182; roads radiating from, 182; wall at, 137  
 Lincolnshire—Croyland, 142; Lincoln, 137, 176-178, 180-182; Horsington, 356  
 ——— acre of, 349  
 ——— fool-plough custom in, 351  
 ——— Roman remains in, 175-185

- Lindum Colonia. *See* Lincoln  
 Liungby, horn and pipe at (magic), 52  
 Llandaff Cathedral, restoration of, 141  
 Llandegla, totemistic offerings for cure of sickness at, 368  
 Llan Flian, custom of offering enemy at, 370  
 Lolos. *See* K'a-to, Ma-hei, Min-chia, Pú-la, Pu-tu, Tu-la, Wo-ni  
 — South-Western Chinese tribe, 54, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 119, 121, 122  
 — country of, 129; customs of, 55, 64; dress of, 66; folk-lore connected with, 128; houses of, 58; language of, 61, 62, 126, 127; manuscripts of, 56, 61; origin of, 128; personal appearance of, 55; pork unclean food among, 122; sorcerers of, 60-61, 67; superstitions of, 65; tribal distinctions of, 56; tribes of, 129; vocabulary of, 131  
 London, Gothic arch found in St. Olave's church, 138  
 — sparrow believed to hold soul of departed in, 226  
 Longstoke, origin of name of, 94  
 Lorn—Kilmore, 237  
 Lucca, peso of, 333, 335  
 Luck of Edenhall, 39-52  
 Ludford, Roman remains at, 182  
 Luneberg, pound of, 339  
 Lung jên, Chinese tribe, costume of, 118  
 Lupus, bishop of Troyes, 172  
 Lyme Regis, silver penny of Henry II, found at, 144  
 Lynch-law amongst tribes of South-West China, 119
- MADRAS, star weight of, 335, 336  
 Magpies, Scotch totem superstitions regarding, 225  
 — superstitions regarding, 227, 239, 241  
 Ma-he, Lolo tribe, 64  
 Ma-hei, Chinese tribe, costume of, 60  
 Majorca, rottolo of, 342  
 Maldon Road, Romano-British implements found at, 136  
 Malew, sacramental cup, magic origin of, 49-50  
 Ma-ling, caves near, 53  
 Man, Isle of, silver sacramental cup in, magic origin of, 49  
 —, totem origin of name, 356; totem superstition regarding hares in, 225; wren superstition at, 238  
 Manningtree, correspondence of, to Petuaria, 174  
 Mansbridge, ford and bridge at, 96  
 Man-tzü caves, near Ma-ling, 53  
 Marden, totem survivals at, 364  
 Margidunum, Roman station, 180  
 Marks, distinguishing totem, 362-366  
 Marriage between totem relations forbidden, 360  
 Marseilles, poids weight of, 340  
 Marton, Roman way at, 182  
 Mayo, belief that virgins after death become swans, in, 226  
 Mecca, rottolo of, 329  
 Mecklenburg, fairy-robbing tale in, 42-43  
 Medals, misuse of term as applied to coins, 247; its ill-effects, 250  
 Mediæval roads in Hampshire. *See* Roads, Old Hampshire  
 Medic language, antiquity of elements of, 108; emblems of, Akkadian elements in, 108  
 Mè Khok river, villages on, 190  
 Merionethshire, acre of, 349  
 Mesca Ulad. *See* Hennessy's Todd Lectures  
 Messingham, Roman coins at, 182  
 Miao-tzü, race of South-Western China, 54; dialect of, 130; beliefs of, 130; vocabulary of, 133; weapons of, 125  
 Middlesex—London, 138; Westminster Abbey, 138  
 Milan, libra of, 340  
 Military stations, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179, 180  
 Millbrook, hollow way at, 91  
 Min-chia, Chinese tribe, 64-65; dress in, 64; female labour in, 64; inhabitants belong to Shan family, 65  
 Mint at Lincoln, Roman, 177-178  
 Mocha, vakia of, 333  
 Modena, pound of, 342  
 Mold, reputed place of Allelujatic victory, 173  
 Monastic lands, application of Irish clan-system to, 169  
 Monedie, relics of tree worship at, 230  
 Montgomeryshire, acre of, 349  
 Monuments, circular on the destruction of ancient, 216  
 Monzie, relics of tree-worship at, 231  
 Moondahs, totemism amongst, 372-373  
 Moresby, Port (British New Guinea), superstitions at, 411  
 Motuans, superstitions among, 412  
 Mounds, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179  
 Mourning for totems, 222, 237-238  
 Müang Fäng, ruined Buddhist temples in province of, 188  
 Müang Nan (Siam), history of, 193-194  
 Munich, pound of, 332  
 Murrayshire—Elgin, 138  
 Museums, necessity for local, 287

- Musös, hill tribes of Siam, language of, 190; physique of, 190; superstitions of, 190  
 Mykenæ, recent discoveries at, 312  
 —, beehive graves at, 312  
 —, Egyptian influences at, 312
- NAMES, Jewish, derived from plants and animals, 147-152  
 Nān. *See* "Laos, State of Nan"  
 —, costume of inhabitants of, 195; language of inhabitants of, 195; physical appearance of people of, 195; superstitions in, 196; town of, 196  
 Naples, libra of, 341  
 Nasal bone, piercing of, by New Guineans, 278  
 Nerthorpe, Roman remains at, 182  
 Neufchatel, poids weight of, 340  
 Neviodunum, cemetery at, 274  
 Newcastle, human bones found at, 138  
 New Guinea, British, notes from report on special commission on, 276-283; 411-418  
 —, beliefs regarding dead in, 278-279; charms used by sorcerers in, 283; devil-lore in, 279-280; dream superstitions in, 279; female labour in, 277; petticoat a protection to enemies, 282; sorcery and superstition in, 281-283, 411-418; women, position of, in, 279  
 Newport, bat superstition at, 234  
 New-road, Roman conduit at, 183  
 Nice, pound of, 332  
 Nidderdale, night-jar believed to contain soul of unbaptised infant at, 226  
 Nightjar, totemistic beliefs regarding, 226  
 Nomadism necessitated by agriculture of hill tribes of Siam, 191  
 Norman acre, size of, 349  
 Normandy, the acre of, 349  
 Northamptonshire—Castor, 141; Helpstone, 143; Kirby Hall, 140; Ollerton, 235; Peterborough, 136, 137  
 —, crow superstition in, 239  
 —, hare superstition in, 239  
 —, robin superstition in, 227, 241  
 —, totem survivals in, 227, 235, 239, 241  
 North Kyme, Roman encampment, 183  
 Northumberland — Ashington, 357; Elsdon, 369; Thonrington, 357  
 — acre of, 349  
 — survival of totem dress in, 352  
 Norway — Halsteengard, magic drinking-horn at, 46  
 — house-marks in, 362  
 — Huldre folk-tale in, 43  
 Numerals, Etruscan, 376-410
- Numismatics, recent research in, 243-256  
 Nung-jên, tribe of South-Western China, origin of, 121  
 Nuremberg, pound of, 335  
 Nursling, Roman road at, 95, 97  
 Nutt (Alfred), "Recent Archæological Research, No. 2, Folk-lore," 73-88; "Hennessy's Todd Lectures," 206-214; "Legend of Buddha's Alms-dish, and the Legend of the Holy Grail," 257-271
- OAK, totem superstitions regarding, 231  
 Ockley, relics of tree worship at, 230  
 Odin, worship of, by Northern Saxons, 174  
 Oldenburg, magic horn, description of, 45-46  
 Ollerton, totem practice at, 235  
 Omaha, totem tabu regarding buffalo, 240  
 Omens, totem, 238, 241  
 Oriental numismatics, recent research in, 251-254  
 Orkney, bird superstition in, 239  
 Ormesby, South. *See* South Ormesby  
 Ornaments, Roman, found in Lincolnshire, 179, 180, 181, 183  
 Ossory, men of, tradition that they turn into wolves, 221; wolf clan of, becomes local cult, 223  
 Otter, bladder of, believed to cure illness, 240  
 — totem clans derive name from, 355  
 — totemistic belief regarding, 226  
 Oviedo, talent of, 329  
 Owls, totem belief regarding, in Samoa, 238  
 — Polish tradition that certain married women become, 226  
 Oxfordshire—Aston, 364; Burford, 238  
 — acre of, 349
- PADUA, libra of, 335  
 Paganism, characteristics of Western, 84  
 Pagets Bromley, totem survival at, 351  
 Pai-i, Chinese tribe, 58  
 Painting, Roman wall, discovered in Carniola, 272  
 Paisley, coin found at, 144  
 Palestine Exploration Fund, its effects on Biblical archæology, 6-7  
 Panjab, totem names in, 358, 359  
 Parliamentary papers, notes from; notes from a journey through South-Western China, 53-67, 118-133; notes of two journeys into Siam,

- 186-196; reports on the special commission for 1887 on British New Guinea, 276-283, 411-418  
 Pátra. *See* Alms-dish  
 Patras, pound of, 342  
 Pavement at Lincoln, Roman, 178  
 Pavements, Roman, 178, 180, 181, 183, 184  
 Peacock believed to foretell death, 239  
 — totem origin of, as heraldic sign, 365  
 Pear tree, sacredness of, 172  
 Pell (O. C.), "Identification of Ancient and Modern Weights, and the Origin of Grains," 316-349  
 Pembrokehire superstitions regarding wren, 235  
 Pentateuch, critical examination of, 8-10  
 Persian batman, weight of, 342  
 — talent, weight of, 336-341  
 Perthshire—Clunie, 225; Monzie, 231  
 Peterborough, Roman inscribed stone found at, 136; Saxon church at, 137  
 Petticoat, sacredness of grass, in New Guinea, 282  
 Phayão, image of Buddha at, 193  
 Phœnician letters, simplicity of, caused disappearance of cuneiform, 102  
 Picts, distribution of, 170; retention of names in Galloway, 170; tattooing practices of, 350  
 Picts' work ditch. *See* Catrail  
 Pig, unclean animal among Lolos, 122  
 Pigeon-clan of Samoa, 235  
 Pigmies, folk-tale of robberies from, 39  
 Pilgrim bottles found at Southwark, 142  
 Pine, British totem clan, 357  
 Pines, superstition regarding, at Dalhousie, 231  
 Piskies, Cornish folk-tale of robbing, 41, 45  
 Place-names, continuance of Palestine, 7; derived from plants, Jewish, 147; from animals, 147, 151  
 Places identified with Biblical sites, 6-7  
 Plants, Jewish place-names derived from, 147-151  
 —, stocks in Britain named after, 219  
 Poland, transmigration beliefs in, 226  
 Polyandry, Levirate a survival of Tibetan, 155  
 Polygamy among the Jews, 155, 160  
 Ponton, Roman remains at, 183  
 Porchester, Roman roads at, 95  
 Pork, Lolo superstition forbidding women to eat, 122  
 Portallow, piskie tale at, 45  
 Portsea, wade at, 93  
 Portugal, marco of, 335  
 Pottery, prehistoric, found at Elbolton, 135; Roman, found in Southwark, 137  
 — Romano-British, 184  
 — Roman, discovered in Carniola, 272  
 —, —, in Lincolnshire, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184  
 — and stones used as charms in New Guinea, 411  
 — used as instrument of sorcery in New Guinea, 283  
 Prague, pound of, 342  
 Pre-historic remains, discoveries of, 134-136  
 Price (J. E.), "Roman Remains in Lincolnshire," 175-185  
 Prices, account of rise in value of silver in history of, 20-23  
 Probus, relics of tree worship at, 231  
 Protection of totem animals, 222, 235-237  
 Psyche. *See* Eros  
 P'u-êrh Fu (Chinese prefecture), origin of, 58  
 Pulverbatch, bat superstition at, 234, 241  
 Punishments, non-belief in future rewards and, characteristic of Western paganism, 84  
 Pu-nong. *See* Nung-jên  
 Pu-tai, tribe of South-West China, 119  
 Pu-tu, Lolo tribe, 64  
 RABBIT, superstitions regarding, 233, 237  
 Radnorshire, acre of, 349  
 Ramsey (Sir J. H.), "Payment by Weight or Tale" (letter), 295-296  
 Ratisbon, pound of, 335  
 Raven, Druid totem worship of, 235  
 —, language of, 26, 27, 31  
 —, superstitions connected with, 28, 29  
 —, totem clans deriving name from, 356  
 —, —, origin of heraldic sign of, 366  
 Ravenhill, Roman remains at, 71  
 Redbridge, Roman road at, 95; bridge at, 96  
 Rededications of early churches, 165  
 Reggio, libra of, 340  
 Remains, quarterly report of discoveries of, 134-144  
 —, Anglo-Saxon, 137-138  
 —, British, 134-136  
 —, prehistoric, 134-136  
 —, Roman, 136-137  
 —, —, at Chichester, 71-72; in

- Lincolnshire, 175-185; at Scarborough, 71-72  
 Renfrewshire—Paisley, 144  
 Revelationist folk-lore theories, 80, 82, 83  
 Rewards and punishments, non-belief in future, characteristic of Western paganism, 84  
 Rhys ab Gruffydd, foundation of Strata Florida by, 293  
 Ring, Roman signet, found at Sittingbourne, 136  
 Ringan's Dean, 171  
 Ringan's Well, 171  
 Rings, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179  
 Ringwood, ancient name of, 94  
 Rivers, avoidance of, by old roads, 90, 92  
 Roads, Old Hampshire, 89-98  
 —, old, natural reasons for selecting, 89  
 —, Roman, 178, 179, 182, 183  
 Robin, totem superstitions regarding, 227  
 —, considered lucky to see, in Scotland, 239  
 Rochester, incense-boat found near, 143  
 Rogers, Professor, his theory of the rise in value of silver, 20-23  
 Roman medallions, classes of, 250  
 — remains in Carniola, 272-275; Chichester, 71-72; Lincolnshire, 175-185; Scarborough, 71-72  
 —, recent discoveries of, 136-137  
 — roads in Hampshire. *See* "Roads, Old Hampshire"  
 —, use of, in recent times, 96  
 Romano-British pottery at Wasingborough, 184  
 Rome, weights in—libra, 335; pound (ancient), 337; mina, 338, 339  
 Romsey, ford at, 94  
 Rooks, relics of totem-belief regarding, 242  
 Ross-shire—Edderdail, 355; Shildaig, 240  
 Rostock, pound of, 336  
 Rotterdam, pound of, 329  
 Roxburghshire—Hawick, 174  
 Roxby, Roman pavements at, 183  
 Russell (Miss H.), "Early Church Dedications in Scotland," 165-174  
 Russian, pound weight of, 340  
 SACRIFICE, foundation, 72  
 —, Jewish theory of, 160  
 Saint legends, totemistic origin of, 367  
 — worship, succession of, to totemism, 370  
 St. Augustine, picture of, discovered at Eythorne, 143  
 St. Brendan changes chieftain into an otter, 226  
 St. Catherine's Hill, Winchester, road at, 90-91  
 St. Gall, pound of, 328  
 St. German, church dedications to, 171-172; date of, 172; history of, 172  
 St. Gregory, pictures of, discovered at Eythorne, 143  
 St. Martin of Tours, dedication of Whitherne church to, 165  
 St. Mary Bourne, hollow way at, 91, 92  
 St. Ninian, dedications to, 171  
 —, ancestry of, 168, 170  
 —, dedicates his church to St. Martin of Tours, 165-166  
 St. Ninians, village of, 171  
 St. Patrick, birthplace of, 171  
 Salmon, superstitions regarding, 229  
 Saltway, course of, 182  
 Samoa, owl-clan of, 238; pigeon-clan of, 235  
 Santon, Roman remains at, 183  
 Saxby, Roman villa at, 183  
 Saxelby, Roman tablet at, 183  
 Saxon roads in Hampshire. *See* "Roads, Old Hampshire"  
 Saxons, indications of settlement of, among Picts, 173  
 Sayde, rottolo of, 327, 332  
 Scampton, Roman villa at, 183  
 Scandinavia, Bo-märkes in, 362  
 Scarborough, absence of Roman remains at, 71  
 Scaet coins, British, 255  
 Scopwith, Roman coins at, 183  
 Scotland, sizes of acres in, 349  
 —, butterfly superstitions in, 227, 236  
 —, cat unlucky to shoot in, 227  
 —, clans named after totems, 355  
 —, dedications of churches in, 165-174  
 —, assumption of totem dress in, 351  
 —, early church dedications in, 165-174  
 —, hare superstition in, 238  
 —, horse's head reared in fields in, 239  
 —, magpie superstition in, 227  
 —, pound of, 340  
 —, robin superstition in, 227  
 —, "salmon" not to be named, 229  
 —, sea, words not used at, 228  
 —, swallow superstitions in, 228  
 —, sun myth in, 35  
 —, totemism in, survivals of, 225, 363; badges, totemistic origin of



- clan, in, 366; dress, assumption of totem, 351; food restrictions, 232; surnames, totemistic survivals in, 363; tribe marks, 361; superstitions, 234, 237, 239, 240, 241  
 —, tree-spirit worship, relics of, in, 230, 231  
 Scottish Ashpitel Tale, a Fresh, 24-38  
 Script, Shans without independent, 123  
 Sculpture, Roman, found in Lincolnshire, 178, 181, 182, 183  
 Sculptured stones, Roman, found at Peterborough, 136  
 Seals, Irish totem animal, 219, 220, 353; sacredness of, to Coneely clan, 220  
 Seebohm (Frederic), "Rise in the Value of Silver between 1300 and 1500," 20-23  
 See-saw played in South-West China, 67  
 Selbourne, hollow way at, 92  
 Selkirkshire—Herman Law, 173  
 Semperingham, Roman remains at, 183  
 Septuagint, importance of settling text of, 4  
 Sexuality, unconsciousness of sin in, characteristic of Western paganism, 84  
 Shan tribes (Siamese). *See* Chung-chia, Lung-jên, Min-chia, Nung-jên  
 —, country of, 129; female dress among, 65; houses of, 122; language of, 126, 127; script, absence of independent, 123; superstitions among, 65; tribes of, 130; vocabulary of, 132  
 Shawford, road track at, 97  
 Shefford, West. *See* West Shefford  
 Shildaig, otter's bladder believed to cure illness, 240  
 Shilling, reduction of number of grains in, 20  
 Shore (T. W.), "Old Roads and Fords of Hampshire," 89-98  
 Shropshire—Ash, 357; Baschurch, 227; Berrington, 357; Pulverbatch, 234; 241  
 —, totem survivals in, 234  
 Shui-chia (tribe of South-Western China), dress of, 124; illiterate people, 124  
 Siam, tribes of. *See* Kaws, Khöns, Khumas, Kuis, Shans, Musös  
 —, Notes of Two Journeys into, 186-196  
 —, colonies of aliens in, 189  
 —, formation of, in, 192, 193  
 —, hill tribes of, 191  
 —, Shan tribes in, 189  
 —, slavery in, 186  
 Sikh clan divisions, derivation of names, 358  
 Silchester, Roman road at, 95, 98  
 Silver, rise in the value of, between 1300 and 1500, 20-23  
 Sittingbourne, Roman cameo signet-ring found at, 136  
 Skye, Isle of, survivals of tree-worship in, 230  
 Slavery in Siam, 186  
 Sleaford, Roman remains at, 183  
 Slippers in Ashpitel tales, reference to solar myth in, 29; necessity for being unyielding in Ashpitel tales, 30  
 Smith (Cecil), "Greek Archæology in Modern Times," 298-315  
 Smyrna checques, weight of, 341  
 Snake-clans of Australia, 235; of Asia Minor, 240  
 —, totem-signs of, 364  
 Snakes, German folk-tale of stealing crown of king of, 41  
 Solon, lowering of weight of talent by, 317  
 Somersetshire—Ash, 357; Ashington, 357; Congresbury, 364; Horsington, 356  
 —, acre of, 349  
 Son, eldest, charged with religious duties in South-West China, 124  
 Sorcery in New Guinea, belief in, 281; methods of, 283, 411, 412, 414  
 Southease, totem survivals at, 364  
 South Ormesby, Roman remains at, 183  
 Southwark, Roman pottery at, 137; pilgrim bottles found at, 142  
 Spain, marc of, 335  
 Spalding, Roman remains at, 183  
 Sparrow, totemistic beliefs regarding, 226, 242  
 Spital-in-the Street, Roman road at, 183  
 Spirits, belief in among New Guineans, 279-280, 281-283  
 Ssü-mao, Burmese temple at, 62; camp at, 62; idol near, 63  
 Stadia, division of, into acres, 316  
 Staffordshire—Pagets Bromley, 351  
 —, acre of, 349  
 —, copper plate found in, 143  
 Stamford, Roman remains at, 183  
 Statute acre, size of, 349  
 Stetten, pound of, 328  
 Stirlingshire—Falkirk, 137; Ringan's Well, 171; St. Ninians, 171  
 Stockbridge, origin of name, 92, 94  
 Stoke, ford at, 93  
 Stoke Charity, stoke at, 93  
 Stokes, place-names derived from, 93-94; used as means of making ford, 91-92

- Stone, inscribed, Man-tzü, 54  
 —, Yang (Chinese general), becomes a, 120  
 Stones and pottery used as charms in New Guinea, 411  
 —, used as instruments of sorcery in New Guinea, 283  
 Strasburg, livre of, 329  
 Strata Florida, Williams' Cistercian Abbey of, 290-294  
 Straw sandals, Chinese votive offerings, 53  
 Sturton-in-the-Street, Roman road at, 183  
 Suffolk—Ampton, 142; Ash, 357; Bocking, 357  
 Summer Castle, Roman remains at, 183  
 Sun and Dawn, interpretation of Ashpitel tales, 29-33  
 — sons of the, British totem clan, 357  
 — interchangeable with amber and gold in ancient mythology, 34  
 — myths, Greek, 34-35; Teutonic, 35; Scotch, 35  
 Superstitions of British New Guinea, 411-413, 417  
 Surname, totem forming, 360  
 Surrey—Ash, 357; Ockley, 230  
 Sussex—Ashington, 357; Southease, 364  
 — acre of, 349  
 — swallow, superstition in, 228  
 Svalin, a Norse mythological shield, 36-37  
 Swallow, totem superstitions regarding, 227, 228, 234  
 Swanage church, restoration of tower, 140  
 Swans, totemistic beliefs regarding, 226  
 Sweden, fairy-robbing tale from, 43  
 — house-marks in, 362  
 — magic troll-horn tale in, 43  
 — victualie of, 336; pound of, 336  
 Swift. *See* Swallow  
 Swine, animal gods of Druids, 369  
 — superstitions regarding, 229, 353  
 — totem restrictions against eating, 232  
 — totem house-sign, 361  
 Sword, British bronze, 184  
 Swords, bronze inlaid, found at Thera and Mykenæ, 312, 313  
 Syrian talent, weight of, 341  
 Syro-Phœnician talent, 330-333  
  
 TABU, importance of study of, in Biblical archaeology, 17  
 — among the Jews, 159-161  
 Tale, payment by, 21, 295-296  
 Talent, Asiatic, 317; Troy, 317;  
 Tower, 317; Eginetar, 317  
 — weight of, 319-322  
 Talmud, importance of, in Biblical archaeology, 15  
 Tangley, grass road at, 98  
 Tateshall. *See* Tattershall  
 Tattershall, Roman remains at, 184  
 Tattooing among the Jews, 161-162;  
 by K'a-wans, 60  
 Testament, Old, recent research into archaeology of. *See* "Biblical Archaeology"  
 — totem-clans in the Old, 145-164  
 Tetford, Roman town, 184  
 Teutons, legends of stolen cups peculiar to, 52  
 — sun myths of, 35; sun anthropomorphised by, 38  
 Thai race, Siam, varieties of, 189  
 Thames, horned headpiece found in, 353  
 Thefts from supernatural beings, 39-47, 49, 52  
 Thera, recent discoveries at, 311  
 Thinklets, assumption of totem dress by, 350  
 "Thor, and the Goats he Killed," affinity of, to Cinderella story, 32  
 Thorn, survivals of totem beliefs regarding, 229-230  
 Thornings, British clan of, 357  
 Thornington, totem origin of name, 357  
 Tiger and human-headed image worshipped by natives of K'a-wa, 60  
 Tiles, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 179, 180, 184  
 Tiryns, recent discoveries at, 312  
 Toads used for magical purposes, 237  
 Todd Lectures, Hennessy's, 206-214  
 Torrs, bronze totem helmet found at, 353  
 Totem, ascription of sacredness to, 219; assistance afforded by, to kin, 222, 238-242; descent from, 222, 225-227; penalties for not respecting, 222, 238; protection of totem animals and plants, 222, 235-237; restrictions against using as food, 222; restrictions against injuring, 227-231  
 — animals, American Indians, 224; Australians, 224; British, 220, 221; Irish, 219, 220, 221  
 — —, members of clans supposed to be descended from, 219  
 — —, protection of, 222  
 — —, restrictions against killing, 227; looking at, 227; mentioning, 227  
 — beliefs, survival of, in Britain, 224

- Totem clans in the Old Testament, 145-164; definition of, 146; marriage law amongst, 147  
 — dress, assumption of, 222, 350-354  
 — gods, killed before a battle, 234  
 — image at Ballyvorney, 241  
 — marks, assumption of, 222, 360-366  
 — names, assumption of, 222, 354-360  
 — plant, members of the clan sprung of, 219  
 — —, restrictions against gathering, 227  
 — —, restrictions against using as fuel wood, 227  
 — signs, methods of making, 364  
 — tribes in Ireland, 219-220, 221  
 — worship succeeded by saint-worship, 370  
 Totemism in Britain, 217-242, 350-375  
 —, pre-Celtic, 371; methods of investigating, 218; local cults derived from, 222, 366-375  
 —, relics of in British New Guinea, 418  
 Tout (T. F.), "Williams' Cistercian Abbey of Strata Florida" (review), 290-295  
 Tower talent, weight of, 317; pound, 346  
 Trade signs, derivation of, from totem house-marks, 363  
 Transmigration, belief in, in British New Guinea, 416  
 Tree folk-lore among Laos, 193  
 — spirit, relics of worship of, in Britain, 230, 231  
 —, totem tribes deriving names from, 357  
 — worship in China, 122  
 Tribes, alien, in China. *See* Miao-tzü, Lolos, Yünnan Fu  
 Trieste, pound of, 332  
 Tripoli, rottolo of, 332  
 Trolls, folk-tales of thefts from, 41, 43, 46, 47, 49, 52  
 Trout, belief that it cures worms, 240  
 —, word not pronounced at sea in Scotland, 229  
 Troy talent, weight of, 317  
 Tu-la, Lolo tribe, 67  
 Tu-lao. *See* Pu-tai  
 Turanian language, Egyptian words derived from, 105  
 — peoples, distribution of, 100  
 ULM, pound of, 329  
 Ulster, hazel hen legend in, 369  
 Ultonians, intoxication of. *See* Hennessy's Todd Lectures  
 Upper Helmsley, rebuilding of church at, 138  
 Urgräber, house-marks found on, 362  
 Urns, Anglo-Saxon, found at Cambridge, 138  
 — Roman, discovered in Carniola, 272-273; at Colchester, 274-275; in Lincolnshire, 178, 179, 180, 181, 183, 184  
 Ur-text of Old Testament, importance of ascertaining, 5  
 Utensils, Roman domestic, 180, 181, 182, 184  
 VENONÆ, Roman station, 184  
 Verometum, Roman station, 180  
 Verona, peso of, 332  
 Vienna, pound of, 332  
 Village clan marks, English, 362  
 — customs, totem survivals in, 360  
 — totem marks, English, 364  
 Vocabularies of races of South-Western China—Lolo, 131; Miao-tzü, 133; Shan, 132  
 WADE. *See* Wade Farm  
 Wade Farm, old ford at, 94  
 Wades, Stokes and. *See* Stokes  
 Wainfleet All Saints'. *See* Venonæ  
 Walbury, old road at, 92  
 Wales, totemism in, 356  
 —, totem superstitions regarding hares in, 228  
 —, various sizes of acre in, 349  
 Walesby, Roman remains at, 184  
 Wall, Roman, found at Falkirk, 137; Lincoln, 137  
 Walls, Roman, in Lincolnshire, 180, 182  
 Waltham, restoration of Eleanor cross at, 143  
 Warrington, stained glass discovered at, 139  
 Warrington, Romano-British remains at, 184  
 Waterford, Co.—Drumloghan, 354  
 Weapons—Lolo, 56; Roman, 178, 180, 183  
 Weardale, trout superstition at, 240  
 Weight, payment by, 20-21  
 — or tale, payment by, 295-296  
 Weights, identification of ancient and modern, 316-347  
 Welbourn, Roman remains at, 184  
 Well worship, Irish, 369  
 Westlode, Roman drain, 184  
 Westminster Abbey, Wren's design for north transept of, 138-139  
 Westmoreland, acre of, 349  
 West Shefford, coins found at, 144  
 Wexiö, troll drinking-horn in cathedral, 49

- Whiteshoot Hill, old road at, 92  
 Whitherne, dedication of church at, 165; date of, 166-167; site of early monastery at, 168  
 Whittingham, dun-cow of, 240  
 Willoughby. *See* Verometum  
 Wiltshire, acre of, 349  
 —, belief that sparrow indicates death in, 242  
 Winchester, Roman road at, 95  
 Winchester Hill fortress, roads at, 90  
 Winckelmann, influence of his writings on study of classical archæology, 298, 299, 300, 301  
 Winterringham, Roman remains at, 184  
 Winterton, Roman remains at, 184  
 Wirtemberg, pound of, 328  
 Witchcraft in New Guinea, belief in, 281  
 Witham, bronze shield found in river, 353  
 Wolf clan, totem sign of, 364  
 —, Irish totem animal, 221, 225  
 —, sacredness of, as totem, 222  
 —, totem animal of Wolfing clan, 357  
 Women, Lolo, forbidden to eat pork, 122  
 — position of, in New Guinea, 280; sacredness of grass petticoat worn by, 282  
 Wonderful Birch, Finnish tale, (glass slipper incident), 32  
 Wo-ni, Lolo tribe, 64  
 Woolwich, North, British boat found at, 135  
 Worcestershire—Berrington, 357  
 Work, Quarterly Report of Archæological, 134-144  
 Worlaby, Roman remains at, 184  
 Wormingford, totem origin of name, 357  
 Worminghall, totem origin of name, 357  
 Wormington, totem origin of name, 357  
 Worms, British totem clan of, 357  
 Worship, family, in South-West China, 124  
 Worthen, bat superstition at, 234  
 Worting, old road at, 91, 95  
 Wren, superstitions regarding, 235, 236, 238; in Isle of Man, 225; in Pembrokeshire, 235; in Scotland, 239  
 Wren, Sir Christopher, his design for north transept of Westminster Abbey, 138  
 Writing, consecutive growth of language and, 100  
 YANG, worship of, by Chinese, 119; folk-lore connected with, 119  
 Year, new, Chinese customs at, 67  
 — little new, worshipped by Lolos, 65  
 Yellow-hammer, believed mystical in Scotland, 239  
 Yorkshire—Brancaaster, 71; Carnesse, 71; Elbolton cave, 135; Hemsley, 138; Holderness, 143; Ravenhill, 71; Scarborough, 71  
 —, acre of, 349  
 —, fairy-robbing tale, 44  
 —, fool-plough custom in, 351  
 —, horse superstition in, 228  
 —, magic drinking-horn tale in, 44-45  
 —, Roman remains in, 71  
 —, swallow superstitions in, 228  
 —, totem survivals in, 226, 228  
 Yün-nan province, South-Western China, 56; dialects of, 127  
 Yunnan-Fu, ethnographic features of inhabitants of city of, 56-57  
 ZEALAND, chalices mythically derived from trolls in, 47  
 Zell, pound weight of, 340  
 Zurich, pounds of, 329

LONDON:

WHITING &amp; CO., PRINTERS, 30 AND 32, SARDINIA STREET LINCOLN'S INN FIELDS W.C.